THE facts are these. At the time when certain of the Jews returned with Nehemiah to Jerusalem, many of them were in very straitened circumstances, and contrary to the Jewish law, the richer Jews lent them money charging usurious interest amounting to the hundredth per month, or 12 per cent per annum. They took from their poorer brethren their lands, or put a heavy mortgage upon them; and in some cases they took the men, themselves, to be slaves for debts which they had unavoidably incurred. Now, as you know, every Jew was a landholder, and his land, if mortgaged for a time, must return free to him in the 50th year—and though a Jew might for a while become a servant to his Jewish brother—yet he must go out free at the end of the 7th year. He could only be bound for a short period of servitude. Nehemiah called to him, therefore, the elders, nobles, and rulers of Jerusalem, and showed them how wrong they were to hold their poorer brethren in bondage. “You exact usury, every one of his brother,” he said. And he rebuked them sharply for it. When he found that his own words were scarcely powerful enough with them, he gathered together the people, and let them all have a voice, for in the many voices there was power. “I set,” said he, “a great assembly against them.” Some persons are deaf to the voice of justice until it is repeated loudly by thousands of their fellow men. The silent voice of principle and right they will not hear, and the gentle rebuke of some faithful friend they will despise—but when righteousness enlists public opinion on its side—when many are seen to be its advocates, then these very persons will show that they have relics of conscience left, and they yield to right demands because they see them not only to be just, but to be popular. This is the main point with those of the feebler sort, and we turn the scale, if, like Nehemiah, we, “set a great assembly against them.”

Now it struck me tonight that I could most properly, without any difficulty whatever, set a great assembly against every unconverted person here, and in addition to calling upon him in the name of God, and by the claims of the truth of God to consider his ways and turn to God, I might summon a great assembly who should testify against the evil course which the unconverted are pursuing.

I shall try to act upon this plan tonight in reference to those who remain unconverted. I would set a great assembly against you! You have not repented of your sins; you have not accepted the salvation which is provided in Christ Jesus; you live without prayer—you seek your own, instead of seeking God.

I set against you the great assembly of all the godly that are upon the earth. They all testify against you! They look upon you with love, and anxiety and desire to see you converted; but, while you are as you are, they are against you. Does not the consistent life of every true Christian rebuke you? When you see humble persons devout, gracious—though nothing is said, and though they are not eloquent in speech—is not their life eloquent? Do you not feel it? Have you never felt, even in your most careless moods, that it would be better for you if you were as they are? And when you have seen them remain true and upright under temptation, have you not said within yourself, “After all, there is something in them which I admire, and I wish that I possessed the same strong principles to keep me right in the hour of trial”? Every man, after all, in the bottom of his soul, feels the power of godliness—he cannot help it. In the assembly of the righteous, God is greatly feared. The wicked know God’s presence among His people, and they fear it, whether they confess it or not. In fact, slander, ridicule, and persecution are a
form of homage which rebellion pays to obedience—which sin pays at the footstool of righteousness. The evil hate the good because it condemns their evil! They try to make themselves despise it because it makes them despise themselves.

The righteous do not only stand against you in the consistency of their character, but *their joy in God* rebukes you. If you happen to be an unconverted man, and to have had a godly mother, the subject of much weakness and pain, you cannot have forgotten the sacred cheerfulness with which she bore her life-long affliction. Or, if you have lost a Christian wife who enjoyed but little comfort in her life with you, you cannot but remember that pale yet happy face when it bade you adieu, and entered into its rest! You know there was calm about that woman in the time of trouble which you could not imitate—that she took pain patiently which would have startled you into madness—for the power of divine grace was in her, and made her strong. She, and such as she was, children of God, made calm, peaceful and happy—I set them in an assembly against you, and they bear witness against you—because you obey not the living God.

Moreover, they not only bear witness but *their very horror at your sin*, and at your state is a witness against you! I often think that if I really could know the condition of my unconverted hearers, (thoroughly know it), it might be impossible for me to address them. I try to realize the position of some of you, and to project my mind into the future which awaits you if you die without God, and without hope. I am not about to give any terrible descriptions of the world to come, but remember, the most terrible I could give would fall infinitely short of what the reality must be! If I could realize that dreadful future more fully, this tongue might be silent through the horror of my heart’s emotions. I pray you, therefore, by that terror which we experience in speaking to you, let it stand as a witness against the sin which will bring upon you such misery! We cannot bear to think of that which awaits you! Holy Whitefield, when he began to touch upon that subject, would, with tears streaming down his cheeks, cry, “The wrath to come! The wrath to come!” It was too much for him—he could but repeat those words and there cease! *We* feel for you, if you will not feel for yourselves. There are those present who never bow the knee at night without praying for the unconverted with great burden of spirit. I know some here—strong men—whom I have seen overcome with sacred passion when they have agonized for you, and for the souls of the ungodly. It has not been merely a plentiful stream of tears bedewing their manly cheeks, but their hearts have heaved within their bosoms, and their whole being has been convulsed with agony of spirit, lest, perhaps you should perish.

*All the praying people in the world* I set as an assembly against you! Shall they pray for you, and will you never pray for yourselves? Shall horror seize them on account of *your* sins, and shall no horror ever seize you? Shall a godly mother waste—no, it is not waste—shall she spend nights in tears for your soul, and will you never weep the tear of repentance? Shall we plead with you with all the eagerness our heart is capable of, and search for words with which to plead with you—and feel that we have done all too little when we have done our best to persuade you—shall we do all this and yet will you say, “It is nothing to me. It is nothing to me”? Well, then, if it must be so, I can only say that I set the whole assembly of the living saints upon earth against you! May God let them have some influence over you. “Ah!” you say, “But there are many hypocrites among them.” Very well, you shall have all the insincere. Poor company! I wonder you should claim them! But still, every sincere believer does, as it were, when he pleads with God, protest against you that your knees are never bent, and your hearts never cry to God as the Father of spirits. Some live week after week, and month after month, and year after year without prayer. The very Muslims and heathen rebuke you—they dare not live a single day without their prayers. You are worse than they are! The little chick, as it drinks at the stream, lifts its head as though to thank God. You are worse than the poor fowls. You have become like the swine under the oak which search for the acorns, but never think of the tree. You receive the mercies of God but never give thanks to the Giver.
conscience, if there is conscience left, cry shame upon the man who dares to live without God! I set the
prayerful, then, against you.

But next, I have another mighty squadron to call. I set against unconverted men all the inspired
writers of the Old and New Testaments. Let them come up, one by one, and speak as they desire to do.
Not one has a word of comfort for a man that will not repent of his sins. “Mercy,” they will all cry, to
the man that accepts the atoning sacrifice; but if he will not believe in Jesus—with one chorus all the
prophets and the apostles, too, will say—“Woe, woe, woe, unutterable woe to the man that lives and dies
without Christ!” The universal consent of all the men that ever spoke as the Spirit moved them is against
the ungodly.

But I mention a larger host than either of these, and that is the departed saints. Oh, could you see
them this day in their white robes! Could you hear their sacred song, it would be a sight worth dying to
behold! And the sound—it would be worth losing all the voices of earth in the silence of death to hear!
But suppose you, an unconverted person, should seek a friend among that blood-washed host? I will
picture you beholding them as they stand in their glorious ranks, and you say, “I am an enemy to God; I
am prayerless; I am impenitent; I am graceless, and I intend to remain so—which among you all will be
a friend to me?” Not an eye will glance upon you except with indignation! Not a hand will be put out to
grasp you. There! March down that long file—look into those joyous faces, and see if you can find
among them all a trace of sympathy with your obstinate rebellion! Ask them! Plead with them to come
and assist you in your sins, or to comfort you in your impenitence. Is there one that will do it? I set the
whole assembly against you! But there stands one—you remember her—for though she is strangely
changed, and the beatific vision makes every part of her shine so gloriously, yet you know her. It was
your mother who wept over you in childhood, and who died with prayers for you upon her lips! Ask her
whether, if you live and die unconverted, she will be your friend; and that face which you have often
gazed upon with affection, and which was always full of love to you, is turned from you! What has she
to do, even with her child, if that child is an heir of wrath? She loves the Savior too much to side with
the Savior’s enemies! On earth she could weep and pray for you—in heaven she has other work to do,
and has undergone such an absorption into the will of God that if your spirit should pass into another
world unrenewed, she, with those dear lips, would say, “Amen!” most solemnly to your condemnation!
She, too, will confess with all the army of the faithful that the sentence would be just!

There is not one of all you knew on earth who is now in heaven who can love you unless you are
renewed and changed in heart. I have sought with many of you, many times, to put the truth of God as
plainly as I could, and to speak as earnestly as I could; but once past the portal, and you are gone into
another world, no preacher shall ever trouble you there. Go down to the shades of death and hell, and no
earnest voices shall ever plead with you there. You shall have nobody to ridicule as a fanatic there! You
shall hear no sermons of which you can say, “How the man seems to rave!” Ah, no! You shall have
other company, and other engagements—but all God’s ministers will be against you; and, as long as you
remain ungodly here, they are against you! I set the whole host of the redeemed in heaven before you
now, and challenge you, by all their glory, to turn from the error of your ways lest that glory should only
increase your misery by contrast.

I have to add to all these saints on earth and glorified spirits in heaven, the whole company of the
angels. They are the friends and companions of the saints, but they are by no means the friends of the
ungodly. They would rejoice over you if you repented—but, while you do not repent, it seems to me as
if full often the angels, as they fulfill their errands among us, must feel tempted to cry—“Great God of
vengeance, let us draw our swords, and let us smite these rebels!” There stands a man who the other day
cursed God, and dared Him to blast his limbs. If there had been an angel passing by, and doubtless it
might have been so, I wonder why he did not pause, suspended in mid-air in very horror! I should not
wonder if he felt in his soul that it was poison to him to be near such a man, and would gladly have
drawn the mighty sword which seraphs wield to cut the man down! The angels are against you. No one
of the sacred host is friend to the man who is the foe of God!
The worst is to come—*God is against you*. “The face of the Lord is against them that do evil, to cut off the remembrance of them from the earth.” He would have you saved; He has sworn with an oath, “As I live, says the Lord God, I have no pleasure in the death of the wicked; but that the wicked turn from his way and live.” But if you will not turn, you must burn! If you will not repent, you must perish! God has said it, and He will not lie. Justice demands it, and the Judge of all the earth must be just.

And, to crown all, *Jesus Christ, the Son of God, is against you* if you resolve to be the enemy of God. He loves sinners—He died for sinners. He is ever willing to receive them, but as long as they remain impenitent and unbelieving, He cannot love their sin—He cannot love them, viewing them in the light of willful, persistent rebels; and when He comes in the latter days, you know what will happen to those that loved not Christ—they will be *Anathema Maranatha*—cursed by His coming. He Himself will say it, and it appalls me to have to remind you of the fact—He Himself, whose gentle lips were like lilies dropping sweet-smelling myrrh, tender as a woman’s—He Himself, when He comes, will say, “Depart from Me, you cursed, into everlasting fire prepared for the devil and his angels!” You will find no friend in Christ in that last tremendous day! He will break you in pieces with a rod of iron as potters’ vessels are broken into shivers. So, then, I set this great assembly against you—saints on earth, and saints in heaven—the angels, and God, and Christ Himself against you.

Who is there for you? Who is there on your side, O enemies of God? It is as dreadful to think of those who are for you, as of those who are against you; for those who are for you, and on your side are the ungodly like yourselves; and the lost in hell who are now what you will be, unless you escape! Is anyone else for you? The devil and his angels, themselves, punished for their sins? A grim assembly, surely, those that are for you! I think a man should rise up and say—“I cannot abide in such company as this! Do I sail in this pirate’s vessel with such a dreadful crew on board; and Satan for captain? In God’s name I will jump overboard, and swim to another ship—in this vessel I will never stay and under this black flag I will never fight, let the bribe be as high as it may! I cannot serve Satan, and I will not.” Friends, if such is your language, I stand here, as a servant of Jesus Christ, and hold above you the blood-stained banner of Christ’s cross. Oh, you who will take the enlisting money, here it is—come and take it, for whoever receives Christ—receives Him by trusting Him—to him is given power to become a servant of Christ, and a soldier of the cross! And then I shall have no assembly to set against him, but the same august assembly shall be on the side of the man saved by faith in Jesus! God grant that these words may be found useful, and Christ shall have the glory!

For a few minutes I will vary the strain, but keep closely to the same idea. *Some say that sin is a very pleasant and profitable thing.* Indeed, *many* profess to be of that opinion nowadays. I may have some here, particularly some young men just commencing life who are fascinated by the charms of London life, and have begun to sip of the dangerous wine which is vended in the house of the strange woman. To them it seems that vice is pleasure. O young man, I wish I had you in a room alone, that I might speak to you, for some things that I would say earnestly to you in private, I must but hint at in a public assembly! The results of sin are not such as I can speak of here. You are under great delusions, if you think sin will give you pleasure! I will set an assembly against you concerning this dream. Oh, what an assembly it would be if I could bring up from the hospitals the wretches who are suffering an earthly hell from their sins! Have I not seen them? Have I not seen them crawling through the earth—creatures that dare not look up—broken down with hypochondria, and desponding and despairing with that despair which nothing but vice ever brings on man? Have I not seen them when their very bones have rotted through their sin? There are diseases which are the stamp and seal of the curse of the Eternal upon transgression. There are diseases which are the first big drops of the everlasting rain of hell’s tremendous tempest! If there were a physician or a surgeon here, he could tell you that there are sins which are commonly practiced, which bring on men, even in this life, a penalty most terrible. The furnace of hell devours, but like Nebuchadnezzar’s guards, men in this life are made to fall down—slain by the powerful heat that glows from the eternal burnings—when God allows a *portion* of the results of sin to come upon them in this life. Could I not bring up here tonight, if it were fit and proper, spendthrifts who squandered their
early days in all manner of dissoluteness, and who have brought themselves to rags and disease? Go over the casual ward—enter the Union House! Spend an evening in a low lodging house, and sit down and hear the tales of sons of ministers, of sons of gentlemen, of sons of noblemen—of men that once were merchants, traders, lawyers, doctors—who have brought themselves down by nothing else than their own extravagance and sin! They now eat the bread of pauperism, and know the lack, even, of that bitter fare. Don’t tell me sin is pleasure! If it is, you can have too much of it, and it is bitterness before long—and they are wise who flee from it.

“Well, well,” cries one, “We are not all lovers of that kind of sin.” Indeed, I hope you are not! I, too, refused such sins, but I had other sins—the world would not call them sins, but they were such—and when, before I found the Savior, I began to discover what sin was, (I speak what I know), my sins, to me in my consciousness, were a little hell. I know that men who are not saved, sometimes on a dark night, or in sickness, or in trouble, or when alone, will permit conscience to work, and they feel dreadfully uneasy. Have I not seen your cheeks blanch when you have been told that your friend was dead? When the funeral knell has been tolling—have you not wished yourself in the depths of the forest that you might not hear it? When you have been compelled to sit a little while, alone, you feared to allow your mind to meditate upon eternity—you tried to fly off again to the frivolities of time, though you felt there was nothing in them. Sin is a wretched thing, unsatisfying at best! Even painted sins, with their Jezebel faces, are not truly beautiful. What men call immoralities are wretched in themselves upon the outside—and a grain of common sense will enable a man to see that their misery far exceeds their pleasure.

I set an assembly against the man who declares that there is pleasure in iniquity!

On the other hand, it is said that true religion makes people miserable. I would set an assembly against anybody who dares to say that! It was in my mind to ask you who are unhappy through being Christians to bear witness tonight against Christianity—and then I thought, perhaps, I would put it the other way—and let those of you who love the Savior, and find consolation and happiness in Him, sing with me one of our joyous hymns! And I guarantee you, sirs, we would make this great dome resound with hearty music! Unhappy? Unhappy through being Christians? I have suffered as much of bodily pain as most here present, and I know also about as much of depression of spirit at times as anyone—but my Master’s service is a blessed service, and faith in Him makes my heart leap for joy! I would not change with the healthiest man, or the wealthiest man, or the most learned man, or the most eminent man in the entire world if I had to give up my faith in Jesus Christ—tried as it sometimes is! Ah, it is a blessed thing to be a Christian, and all God’s people will tell you so! It is oftentimes our lot to go to see the sick, but sick believers usually cheer our heart. There is a seat just below that used to be occupied by a beloved sister, well-known to you, whom I went to visit in her sickness—and I do assure you, when she was in a consumption, and near death—I never spent a happier hour than I did with her! And only last week, or 10 days ago, when I sat down with her, and she could scarcely speak, yet what she did say was as full of sacred joy as words could compass! She is in heaven now, and heaven was in her then. “So much farther on have I got,” said she, “to the better land—so many the fewer of these hard breaths to fetch, and so many the fewer of these hard pains to bear. I shall soon be where Jesus is!” And she talked as freely about dying and going home as I should talk of going to my own house when this service is ended. Before she fell asleep yesterday, about 12 o’clock, she said to those about her she felt strangely as if she were going through a river. At one time she said she was in the midst of it, the floods were round about her, and soon she said, in intervals of consciousness, “I am going up the other side. The waters are shallower—I am mounting the other bank.” At length she cried, “Jesus is coming for me! I can hear the music of heaven!” Her heart seemed to be overpowered with some sweet mystic melody which, if it did not enter her soul by the ear, at any rate reached her inmost spirit by some other channel. “I can hear them sing! I can hear them sing!” she said, “And when Jesus comes, don’t keep Him waiting for me! Don’t wish me to stop. Let me go.” She is gone. Never one, I think, suffered more in dying, and never had more difficulty in breathing. Thank God they do not often suffer as much as she did—yet
never was there one more calm, more comfortable, and more joyous on the bed of death than this daughter of affliction!

I believe in God without any evidence except Himself and His own revelation of Himself to my soul—yet I thank God for evidences—and among those most helpful to me are the deathbeds of believers. It does my soul great good to see the Lord’s people depart this life. I grieve that you should be taken away to heaven, for we need you here, but ah, if the departure of any of you shall be as sweet as those I have been privileged to witness of late, I shall come to my pulpit boldly! If the religion that I teach makes men and women die like this, I am not ashamed to preach it! If the faith that I have delivered to them, by the power of the Holy Spirit, makes them so triumphant in the last article of death, I will deliver nothing else, but still continue to tell them to trust simply in the substitutionary sacrifice of Jesus Christ, and rest wholly and only there. I say, then, by the living saints that do rejoice, and by the dying saints who die without a fear, I set an assembly against the man who dares to slander true religion by saying that it does not make men happy!

I had many other things to say, but it would be well to leave you where you are, only praying that you, by the shortness of time, by the suddenness of death, by the certainty of judgment, by the terrors of hell, by the glories of heaven, by the value of your own souls, by the blood of Jesus, and by the glory of the eternal God, will cease being His enemies. Seek His face. “Let the wicked forsake his way, and the unrighteous man his thoughts: and let him return unto the Lord, and He will have mercy upon him, and to our God, for He will abundantly pardon.” “Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and you shall be saved.” “He that believes and is baptized shall be saved; but he that believes not shall be damned.” From that, God save you! Amen.

PORTION OF SCRIPTURE READ BEFORE SERMON—Isaiah 1:1-20.

HYMNS FROM “OUR OWN HYMN-BOOK”—387, 34, 514.

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